

The fourth session of the Missouri Annual Conference of the M. C. Church - commenced in the Methodist Chapel, in the City of Hannibal Mo. at nine o'clock A. M. August 27th A. D. 1851.

Opening Exercises

Conference was opened by Bishop Maugh reading the 2^d Chap. of 2^d Tim.

and singing the

207 Hymn commencing.

Lord of the harvest hear us.

The roll was then called, and the following brethren were present. See list.

Election of Secretary

After which L. B. Dennis was nominated and elected Secretary.

Bar of Con.

On motion, The third seat from the front was fixed as the bar of the Con.

Remarks of Bishop

The Superintendent then made some very appropriate remarks: briefly referring to his declining years, but rejoicing that Providence permitted him to make this his first - and possibly his last visit to the Mo. Con. - Also expressing a strong desire to have a good - yea one of the best sessions. And the conversion of many souls. And some pertinent remarks, relative to our duties among the families we associate with ^{here} especially. Closing his remarks, with a warm injunction for each of us to be faithful: Naming some who are falling around us - among whom was Dr. Olin.

Time of Commencing & closing.

On motion the time to commence each session was fixed at 8 o'clock A. M. and of adjourning at 12. M.

Com. for preaching

On motion the committee for Divine Services for preaching - appointed were Bro. Flouts, Cowles, and Still -

On motion, Bro. C. H. Kelly, W. D. Gage, Stewards and T. B. Markham were appointed Conference Stewards.

On motion, Bro. Houts and Chivington were appointed a Committee on Memoirs. Memoirs to report in the case of Bro. Rollo - to be filed with the Conference Journals, though he was but a probationer in the Con.

On motion - Bro. M. Robertson, Sabbath L. Waugh, and M. B. Evans, were appointed Schools Committee on Sabbath Schools.

On motion, one from each District was appointed as a committee on Post Post Offices. Bro. McCoy, Waugh, Markham, Offices Witten, Henderson, and Alderman, were appointed said Committee.

On motion Bro. V. H. Dennis Bible Cause was appointed a Committee on the Bible Cause.

On motion, Bro. A. Bewley was app new york Book Concern dited a committee on The New York Book Concern.

On motion. The Presiding Elders Missions were appointed a Committee on Missions.

On motion Bro. C. S. Houts, Periodical V. V. Buren, and W. F. Cowles were appointed Committee on Periodicals. ^{and a branch of the Book Concern on The Mississippi River}

On motion, Bro. V. M. Chivington Temperance was appointed Committee on Temperance.

Bro. V. H. Power the Book Agent, then came forward, and made some remarks relative to The Western Book Book Concern. And kindly invited the brethren Agent - men to come forward for immediate Settlement.

On motion Conference resolved:
 Draft to draw on the "Book Concern," for eight hundred dollars. And on the "Charter Fund" for ninety dollars.

A communication was then presented and read from Bro. Jacoby of Germany.

Jacoby And on motion was referred to the following Committee. Bro. Houts, Kelly and Bird. And this committee to bring in a report relative to the divisions of the German Missionaries into the several Conferences where they labor.

Bro. D. N. Smith of the Iowa Con. and W. Morton of the Reformed or Christian Church were introduced.

Kidder A circular was then presented and read from Bro. D. P. Kidder. And on motion was referred to Committee on Sunday Schools.

Goodwin A communication was presented and read from Bro. J. A. Goodwin - and on motion was referred to Committee on Sunday Schools. And they requested to examine and report on the same.

Rutledge and others of the Iowa Con. were severally introduced to this Con.
 Bro. W. S. Rutledge, H. Wallace, J. B. Houts, and H. F. Kaeneke of the Ill. Con. and R. Sincarigan

Notices The usual notices being given, on motion Con. adjourned with prayer by Bro. Trader.

Minutes Thursday Morning August 28th Conference, was opened with usual religious services by Bro. Bird. The roll was called and the roll minutes read and corrected.

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The Committee to whom was referred the
Communication from Bro Jacoby
on 13002 Presented the following report
Jacoby While we esteem our German Missions
Letter among the most interesting and
important in the Domestic, we con-
sider our Mission to Germany among
the most encouraging in the foreign
field, and knowing from general
Observations Experience, that the distr-
-bution of Tracts is at once the most
Report of C. J. Houts on Mr. Jacoby's Letter on Tracts
sure permanent and extensive method
of disseminating religious truth a-
-mong a reading People, we are satis-
-fied from Bro Jacoby's representation
that there is special need and great
facilities for exertions in this as-
-pect of Missionary effort, and though
we are one of the least of Sister Churches
of our Christian Methodism, we will
steadily contribute our mite to aid
in this good work.

We therefore recommend the adoption
of the following

Resolved that we will take up
to take up a collection for the German Tract
Collection Society in our Charges wherever pra-
-cticable in the month of January.

Resolved that should the next
General Conference judge it exped-
-ient to revive the German work
in the far west, we respectfully
request that that part west of the Miss-
-sippi river be connected with
the Missourian annual Conference
C. J. Houts Ch

Which on motion was adopted

Leavis
West

The second question was then taken up and the name of Peter W. Davis was called and on motion he was discontinued

Passed

Jonathan B. West on motion was continued on trial and he be instructed to pursue his regular course of study for the 1st year

Thomas
Jones
Mellon

From Thomas and Peterick Talbot were discontinued at their own request

Passed

Wiley Jones and B. G. Mellon were continued on trial with instructions to pursue their studies of the 1st year

Robertson

William J. Robertson on motion was discontinued, and that the Secy of the Conference and Bro. Porter of Muscatine

Instructed
to Porter

and Iowa Conference are requested to communicate the facts relative to his improper conduct to the Brethren the P. Elders of the Main Conference

Jones
Dewees
Passed

Peter W. Burrer, Joseph J. Cannon, James M. Jones and Isaac Walarip laid over for the present.

Hitchum
Carlile
Mallen

Charles Hitchum Stewart, W. Carlile Emory, L. Waller continued on trial and instructed to pursue their studies

Passed

The fourth question was taken up & William M. Henderson Character was passed, and on motion he was requested to continue the study of Butters Analogy and Peters Church History

Henderson
Passed

John M. Knight's Character was passed and that he continue the studies of the third year

McKnight
Passed

John M. Knight's Character was passed and that he continue the studies of the third year

Character John M. Chiverton Character was Passed
 Instructions and that he continue the study of Church
 History and present an Essay or Sermon
 Reader Henry Reader Character Passed &
 Passes he continue the study of Rutgers Church
 History, Rhetoric and Logic

Mark Robertson Character Passed
 Resolutions and the following Resolution was
 Elders passed. Resolved that all Persons who
 in Pursue in Connection with this Conference
 Study bring in Elders orders, are advised to
 pursue the regular course of Studies
 prescribed in the Discipline

Burns Isaac Burns was called and his case
 was laid over

Alderman James R. Alderman Character was
 Passed on motion he was instructed
 to continue the third year course
 of Study

Markham - - - Thomas B. Markham's Character
 Passed and that he continue the study
 of Bullens Analogy and Rhetoric

Dr Miller - Dr Miller of this Conference was
 introduced to the Conference

Br Power Book Act again called
 the attention of the Conference a short
 time. and then usual notices being
 given Conference adjourned with
 prayer by Dr Miller

Friday Morning August 29th
 Conference opened with the usu-
 al religious services by Br Smith
 on motion the calling of the roll
 was dispensed with the remainder
 of the Session Minutes of the
 Opening

proceeding session read and corrected.
The second question was resumed
and Peter W. Durze was called and on
motion he be continued on trial
and instructed to perfect the first year
course of study.

Second
question

J. J. Cannon on motion he was con-
-tinued on trial - and he be instructed
to pursue the course of study for the
first year.

James M. Powers was continued on
trial.

Isaac Waldrop on motion was at
his own request discontinued.

The fourth question was then resumed.
Isaac Burns and Robert J. Wilson called
their characters passed and they requested
to comply with the Conference resolutions
relative to their studies.

John W. Taylor called and on motion
his character passed.

Bro.
Crowley

Brother Crowley then made some
explanatory remarks relative to his
transfer confuting some false reports
from arguing persons.

The third question was then taken
up and John James, William Herrell, William
Hooper, and Asa P. McCoy were severally
called forward to answer the Resolu-
-tionary questions.

Third
question

Bishop Traugh improved the
occasion with some warm
explanatory remarks kindly
presenting before them their duties
as ministers and pastors.

On motion tomorrow at ten o'clock.

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was fixed as the time for Electing
Delegates to the General Conference
John James and William Ferrell
Choracters passed and on motion
they were admitted into full Con-
-nection. Bro James being before a Deacon
and Bro Ferrell an Elder

Asa McCoy passed and on motion
was admitted into full connection
and elected to Deacons orders

Those
on trial
On motion Willson Harner James
Harner, J. P. Swagerty and Pascal Fish
were continued on trial

William Burtram, James M. Still
and John R. Miners on motion
were discontinued at their own
request.

usual notice being given on Con-
-ference adjourned with prayer
by Brother J. B. Haut.

Saturday Morning August
30th Conference opened with the
usual religious services by Brother
J. B. Dennis. Minutes of the previous
Session read and corrected.

Con
Stewards
The Conference Stewards then
presented the following report
See Stewards Record 1851.

Which on motion was adopted.
The third question was resumed
and William P. Gibson was called
and asked the disciplinary questions
and on motion he was admitted
into full connection and elected
to Deacons orders.

Third
question

An motion the time fixed by a previous session to Elect Delegates to the General Conference be reconsidered, motion failed

The following resolution, was then offered and adopted, Resolved that Bishop Maugh be respectfully requested to transfer Maria St. Smith a Superannuated Member of the Iowa Conference, to this Conference C. J. Hauts, J. H. Hopkins
The Bishop then announced his transfer, and an motion Maria St. Smith was made effective

Statistics were then called for and the following is the statement.

Bro Smiths Transfer

	Names	Ch.	P.	M.	P.	Ch	Co	L.P.	Miss	S So	Bible	Case
St Louis	St. Louis	1	1	220	32	"	"	1	46	00	"	"
"	Mouna	"	"	26	5	"	"	2	"	"	"	"
"	South St Louis	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	African	1	"	"	"	107	14	3	"	"	"	"
"	Leona	4	"	220	190	3	"	3	"	"	"	"
"	Bellview	"	"	35	6	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	Isaac Town	1	"	95	13	"	"	3	"	"	"	"
"	C. Gerardus	2	"	95	18	3	"	3	5.00	"	"	"
"	Bloomfield	"	"	50	30	"	"	1	1.00	"	"	"
"	Steelville	"	"	150	27	1	"	"	"	"	"	"
Arkansas		9	1	89	321	114	14	16	12.00	"	"	"
"	Batesville	1	1	161	43	"	"	5	1.00	"	"	"
"	Greensboro	"	"	36	21	"	"	3	"	"	"	"
"	North Fork	"	"	36	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	Cardwell	"	"	18	11	"	"	1	"	"	"	"
"	Fort Smith	"	"	75	70	7	"	2	"	"	"	"
"	Van Buren	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	Washington	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	Huntsville	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"	Neosho	"	"	50	10	"	"	"	.50	"	"	"
"	Carroll	"	1	153	21	4	"	1	5.00	"	1.00	"

Arkansas Dist	C.	P.	M.	D.	C.	C.P.	L.P.	Mip	S.S.	Y3
Springfield	"	"	122	8	1	"	3	"	"	"
Bentonville	"	"	76	17	"	"	"	"	"	"
	<u>15</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>198</u>	<u>202</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>18.50</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>100</u>

Independence ^{Dist}										
Pleasant Green	2	1	120	"	4	"	1	2.50	"	"
Columbus	"	"	96	4	"	"	"	"	"	"
Leffington	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Independence	"	"	61	8	1	"	"	"	"	"
Harrisonville	1	"	106	8	"	"	2	"	"	"
Miami	"	"	50	5	"	"	1	"	"	"
Armont	"	"	56	4	"	"	2	"	"	"
Warsaw	"	"	20	6	"	"	"	"	"	"
Sage	"	"	29	11	"	"	1	"	"	"
Bersaels	1	"	89	9	"	"	2	"	"	"
Gasconade	"	"	140	14	1	"	1	"	"	"
Richland	"	"	72	19	"	"	"	"	"	"
	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>89</u>	<u>89</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>22.50</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>"</u>

Platt Dist										
Indian Map	1	1	192	4	"	"	3	26.75	3.05	"
Western	"	"	65	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
St Joseph	"	"	24	4	"	"	"	"	"	"
Savanna	"	"	132	32	"	"	5	"	"	"
Oregon	"	"	68	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Mayrville	2	"	72	6	"	"	"	"	"	"
Rochester	2	"	42	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Stallsburgh	"	"	74	4	"	"	"	"	"	"
Liberty	"	"	45	20	"	"	1	50	"	"
	<u>5</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>694</u>	<u>70</u>	<u>00</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>27.05</u>	<u>3.05</u>	<u>"</u>

Grana River ^{Dist}										
Catareen	"	"	105	26	"	"	4	"	"	"
Maysvill	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Athens	"	1	181	15	"	"	7	"	"	"
Princeton	"	"	111	30	"	"	6	"	"	"
Milarr	"	"	97	16	"	"	2	"	"	"

Grand River Co	P.	M.	P.	C.	G.	P.	L.	M.	S.	Bills
Lincoln	"	"	170	30	"	"	1	"	"	"
Bethany	"	"	136	23	12	"	3	"	"	"
	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>306</u>	<u>53</u>	<u>12</u>		<u>4</u>			
Humboldt Dist	1	"	85	14	"	"	"	"	"	"
Lagrange	"	"	41	8	"	"	2	"	"	"
Lancaster	"	"	106	31	3	"	2	"	"	"
Bloomington	"	"	32	"	"	"	1	"	"	"
Shelbyville	"	1	63	"	6	"	"	1.00	1.00	"
Ashley	1	"	46	14	3	"	"	4.55	"	"
Louisanna	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Tray	1	"	79	17	"	"	"	5.00	"	"
Mexico	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Chambersburg	<u>1</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>"</u>	<u>"</u>
	4	1	550	84	12		6	10.55	1.00	

An motion for Kelly was appointed to receive the money collected for American Bible Society.

An motion the money the collected for the Sabbath School Cause be paid over to the Chairman of the S. School Community an motion the Conference now proceeded to elect two delegates for the next General Conference.

Election of Delegates
 No Election on the first Ballotting no one receiving a majority of all the votes
 The Conference proceeded to Ballot a gain S. H. Hopkins and C. J. Haults on the second Ballotting rec. a majority of all the votes. Whereupon

Bishop Waugh declared
them duly Elected.

On Motion the Conference then
proceeded to elect two Reserve De-
legates the one receiving the highest
number of votes to be the first
in a vacancy occurs

Reserves on the first balloting Brother
Ed. Still receiving a majority of
all the votes was Elected the first
Reserve Delegate

Second Balloting no election
on Motion the two having the
highest numbers of votes be con-
-tinued all others be kept off

Third Balloting Brother
Graden recd the Majority of all the
votes was duly Elected.

Recom. - onations of Local Preachers to
Local Deacons Deacons Orders. James Lee, and
for E. Orders John R. Colburn were presented
and Elected to Deacons Orders
Michael J. Stephen not Elected
Local Deacons for Elders Orders
were called for none presented

The first question was then taken
up and Caleb Crane was read
First - itell and William H. Hughes
question George W. Willson, Andrew J. Gann
Thomas D. Boyer, Theodore B. Jones
Thomas J. Ferrell, Michael J. Stephen
James Lee, Jesse Green John C. Bur-
-ton, Hiram C. Rich, Hiram Hays
Manson W. Pugh and William Gilman
were severally admitted on trial

The usual stated being given con-
coursed with Benediction by Mr
Robbins

Monday Morning Sept 1 1851-
Conference opened with usual religious
services by Br. Graen

Minutes of the previous Session
read and adopted.

Exam. of Expositors
The following expected Elders were
then called Characters examined and
passed, Christopher J. Houts, W. G. Cowles
James G. New, John J. Buren C. H. Kelly
Richard Bink, Anthony Bevelly Joseph
H. Hopkins, W. D. Gage, L. Waugh M. B
Evans, G. W. Robbins, J. F. Heath A. Still
J. Witten and Moses Graen

On motion Nelson Henry was
placed on the Superannuated list

Locations
On motion James E. Willson John
J. Seaman and Reuben Starbuck were
located at their own request

On motion the P. Elder of Fall
Dist. be instructed to call on Broth
Starbuck for the twelve dollars and
fifty cents. Miss Money, he rec^d from
Br. Houts, at Pleasant Green Seat. of last
Con.

Resol. The following resolution was
then offered and adopted. Resolved
that the Bishop be requested in app
senting the Examining Committee
to assign to each member a specific
portion of Studies C. H. Kelly, W. D. Gage

The following was also adopted

Resolved that the committee of
examination and preachers to be

examined on the several years course
Resolu. of study, be required hereafter to meet at the
seat of Con. on Monday preceding the session
at 2 o'clock P.M. C. H. Kelly & W. D. Gage.

On motion Con. was indefinitely postponed.

Bro. Power again called the attention
of the Con. to present a report and exhibit
from the Book Committee, of the Western Book
Reports. Concern; which were presented and read

Also a report from the Book Committee
of the New York Book Concern. presented
and read.

Bro. Power presented the note and account
of Bro. Reuben Aldridge - which on motion
was referred to the P.C. of Platte Dist. with
instructions to collect as soon as possible.

He next presented the account of Bro.
U. S. Swagerty - on motion his P.C. was requested
to pay the amount of his periodical money
out of his appropriation.

It was then moved when we adjourn, we
adjourn to meet at 2 o'clock this after-
noon, which passed.

Missionary Committee Report. The Missionary Committee then presented
the following report. See Report.

On motion Con. adjourned with prayer
Benediction by Bro. Robbins.

Monday 2 O'clock P.M. Sept. 1
Conference opened with usual religious
services by Bro. Markham.

Minutes of the previous session
read and approved.

Reports Bro. Power, his report, on motion Bro. Heath's
account was referred to his P.C.

On motion Bro. Isaac Waldrip's account was referred to the P.C. on Independence Dist. Patrick Talbot's account to the P.C. of Independence Dist. and P. W. Davis to the Accounts P.C. on St. Louis Dist. It was moved W. C. A. that Pascal Fish's P.C. be instructed to pay it out of his appropriation.

On motion Bro. D. M. Chivington, C. S. Harts, and W. D. Gage have one year to pay their acc'ts.

A resolution from the Ohio Conference to extend the time of Itinerants' Probation from two to four years, concurred in, on motion by this Con.

On motion this Con. concurred in Concurring a resolution of the Erie Conference Resolutions recommending a course of study for the Local Preachers to be prescribed in the Discipline at the next Gen. Con.

On motion Batesville, be the place for holding next Con. last.

It was then moved that Freedom, St. Place, Louis, Cape Girardeau and Hannibal be the place of next Con. all lost.

next year. A reconsideration of Batesville was moved and lost.

Freedom was reconsidered on motion and on motion made the seat of next Con.

The Committee on periodicals and a Book Concern on the Mississippi.

Periodical presented the following report. See report. Report. On motion was adopted.

On motion the Sec. was requested to furnish the Delegates to Gen. Con. with a copy of the above report.

On motion the following committees were appointed on the appeal case of Overall Isaac Overall Bro. Bewley, Ferril, and Witten.

A memorial from the African church in St. Louis was presented and read.

African Church St. Louis and on motion was referred to the following committee, D. N. Smith, W. F. Cowles, and C. H. Dennis

The committee on Isaac Overall asked and on motion were permitted to retire.

Bible Report The committee on The Bible Cause presented the following report. See Report. On motion was adopted.

On motion Bro. Kelly & Buren had privilege to retire.

Temperance The committee on Temperance presented the following report. See Report.

On motion was adopted.

S. School = The committee on S. Schools presented the following report. See Report.

On motion was adopted.

Memiors. The committee on Memiors in the case of Bro. Roll, presented the following report. See Report.

On motion was adopted.

On motion the following resolution was offered and adopted.

Resolved - Whereas the work in Arkansas connected with The Missouri Conference Arkansas of such a character as to require and Resolution justifying a separate Conference -

Resolved, therefore that our Delegates are advised to use their influence with the Gen. Con. to constitute an Arkansas Conference -

Resolved - That we meet all together or more
more in our Annual Conference capacity
in case General Conference should see fit
to set off an Arkansas Conference.

Richard Bird

Mark Robertson

On motion, we reconsider the motion that
fixed Freedom as the place of next Con.

Place of passed. On motion reconsidered
Con. The action in reference to St. Louis
as the next place of our Conference
passed. On motion St. Louis was
fixed as the place ^{to hold} of our next
Conference

On motion when we adjourn, we
adjourn to meet tomorrow morning
at half past 7 o'clock passed.

On motion the following resolution
was adopted - Resolved, that each preacher
Collection in charge be required to take a collection
for Delegates for the Delegates to General Conference, to
pay their travelling expenses to Gen. Con.
on their charge in December - and pay
it over to their P.C. to be forwarded to said
Delegates.

Chas. M. Livingston

W. D. Gage.

On motion conference adjourned with
prayer by Bro. Bird.

Tuesday morning Sept. 2 - 1851
Conference opened with usual religious
services by Bro. Gage.

Minutes read and approved of the
previous Session. The committee in the

case of Isaac Overall, presented the following report. See Report

Overall. On motion was adopted.

30
This is to certify that - The following
named brethren were ordained Deacons
in the Methodist Episcopal Church in
Bishops Hannibal Mo. on Sabbath morning
Certificate August 31 - 1851 - by me -
B. Waugh.

William M. Henderson

John M. Chivington, Henry Reeder,

William P. Gibson, Asa S. McCoy,

Candidates Joseph T. Cannon, Jonathan R. West,

Peter W. Duree, James Lee,

* John M. Knight, was ordained Sept. 2 - 1851, being sick.

Certificate I hereby certify that, Charles H. Kelly,
was ordained Elder in the Methodist
Episcopal Church in Hannibal Mo.
on Sabbath afternoon August 31 - 1851
by me assisted by several Elders -
B. Waugh.

The committee on the memorial
from the African Charge of the M. E. Church
Report of St Louis - presented the following report
African charge report - On motion was adopted.

On motion conference proceeded to
elect a Vice President for the Missionary
Society. On motion G. W. Robbins was
elected Vice President.

Vice President On motion conference proceeded to
elect a Vice President for the S. S. Union of
the M. E. Church - on motion L. B. Dennis
was elected Vice President.

The following resolution was presented
and passed. Resolved - That no member of
this Con. shall be permitted to enter complaints
Resolution and arrest the passage of a brother's char-
of caution - acter, without having given the accused pre-
vious notice of the complaints alleged.

against him. D. V. Smith
C. H. Kelly.

Resolution
of thanks

The following resolution was presented and adopted. Resolved. Unanimously by a rising vote that we tender our thanks to the citizens of the City of Hannibal, for their hospitality in entertaining us during our stay among them.

Hannibal Sep. 2. 1851. J. M. Chivington
G. W. Robbins.

Resolution
of Publication

The following resolution was presented and passed. Resolved. That the Secretary be instructed to furnish for publication such portions of the minutes as he shall think proper in the W. C. Advocate.

W. F. Cowles
Richard Bird.

Resolution
of thanks

The following resolution was then presented and passed. Resolved that the thanks of this Conference be tendered to the Pastors of the several Churches, &c. copied by our ministers during our session.

Resolved. That this expression of thanks be published in the same manner as the last.

C. H. Kelly
G. W. Robbins.

On motion the minutes were read up and approved.

Closing

Bro. W. F. Cowles prayed the concluding prayer after which the Bishop made some very appropriate concluding remarks. And announced the appointments, and the benediction.

L. B. Dennis Sec.
Mo. A. Conference.

D. Waugh